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REFERENCE TITLE: corporate tax credit; tuition organizations

State of Arizona House of Representatives Forty-seventh Legislature First Regular Session 2005

HB 2378

Introduced by

Representatives Yarbrough, Allen J, Boone, Murphy, Nichols, Rosati, Smith, Senator Gould: Representatives Anderson, Barnes, Biggs, Gorman, Knaperek, Konopnicki, Nelson, Quelland, Reagan, Robson, Stump, Senators Gray, Harper

AN ACT

AMENDING SECTIONS 43-222 AND 43-1121, ARIZONA REVISED STATUTES; AMENDING TITLE 43, CHAPTER 11, ARTICLE 6, ARIZONA REVISED STATUTES, BY ADDING SECTION 43-1182; RELATING TO CORPORATE INCOME TAX CREDITS.

(TEXT OF BILL BEGINS ON NEXT PAGE)

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Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Arizona: Section 1. Section 43-222, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to read:

43-222. <u>Income tax credit review schedule</u>

Each year the joint legislative income tax credit review committee shall review the following income tax credits:

- 1. In 2004, sections 43-1081.01, 43-1083, 43-1084 and 43-1170.01.
- 2. In 2005, sections 43-1087, 43-1088 and 43-1175.
- 9 3. In 2006, sections 43-1073, 43-1089, 43-1089.01, 43-1089.02, 10 43-1090, 43-1176 and 43-1181.
- 4. In 2007, sections 43-1077, 43-1078, 43-1079, 43-1080, 43-1165, 43-1166, 43-1167 and 43-1169.
 - 5. In 2008, sections 43-1074.01, 43-1081, 43-1168, 43-1170 and 43-1178.
 - 6. In 2009, sections 43-1076 and 43-1162.
 - 7. IN 2010, SECTION 43-1182.
 - Sec. 2. Section 43-1121, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to read: 43-1121. Additions to Arizona gross income; corporations

In computing Arizona taxable income for a corporation, the following amounts shall be added to Arizona gross income:

- 1. The amounts computed pursuant to section 43-1021, paragraphs 3 through 9, 12, 26 and 27.
- 2. The amount of dividend income received from corporations and allowed as a deduction pursuant to sections 243, 244 and 245 of the internal revenue code.
- 3. Taxes which are based on income paid to states, local governments or foreign governments and which were deducted in computing federal taxable income.
- 4. Expenses and interest relating to tax-exempt income on indebtedness incurred or continued to purchase or carry obligations the interest on which is wholly exempt from the tax imposed by this title. Financial institutions, as defined in section 6-101, shall be governed by section 43-961, paragraph 2.
- 5. Commissions, rentals and other amounts paid or accrued to a domestic international sales corporation controlled by the payor corporation if the domestic international sales corporation is not required to report its taxable income to this state because its income is not derived from or attributable to sources within this state. If the domestic international sales corporation is subject to article 4 of this chapter, the department shall prescribe by rule the method of determining the portion of the commissions, rentals and other amounts which are paid or accrued to the controlled domestic international sales corporation and which shall be deducted by the payor. "Control" for purposes of this paragraph means direct or indirect ownership or control of fifty per cent or more of the voting stock of the domestic international sales corporation by the payor corporation.

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- 6. Federal income tax refunds received during the taxable year to the extent they were deducted in arriving at Arizona taxable income in a previous year.
- 7. The amount of net operating loss taken pursuant to section 172 of the internal revenue code.
- 8. The amount of exploration expenses determined pursuant to section 617 of the internal revenue code to the extent that they exceed seventy-five thousand dollars and to the extent that the election is made to defer those expenses not in excess of seventy-five thousand dollars.
- 9. Amortization of costs incurred to install pollution control devices and deducted pursuant to the internal revenue code or the amount of deduction for depreciation taken pursuant to the internal revenue code on pollution control devices for which an election is made pursuant to section 43-1129.
- 10. The amount of depreciation or amortization of costs of child care facilities deducted pursuant to section 167 or 188 of the internal revenue code for which an election is made to amortize pursuant to section 43-1130.
- 11. Arizona state income tax refunds received, to the extent the amount of the refunds is not already included in Arizona gross income, if a tax benefit was derived by deduction of this amount in a prior year.
- 12. The amount paid as taxes on property in this state by a qualified defense contractor with respect to which a credit is claimed under section 43-1166.
- 13. The loss of an insurance company that is exempt under section 43-1201 to the extent that it is included in computing Arizona gross income on a consolidated return pursuant to section 43-947.
- 14. The amount by which the depreciation or amortization computed under the internal revenue code with respect to property for which a credit was taken under section 43-1169 exceeds the amount of depreciation or amortization computed pursuant to the internal revenue code on the Arizona adjusted basis of the property.
- 15. The amount by which the adjusted basis computed under the internal revenue code with respect to property for which a credit was claimed under section 43-1169 and which is sold or otherwise disposed of during the taxable year exceeds the adjusted basis of the property computed under section 43-1169.
- 16. The amount by which the depreciation or amortization computed under the internal revenue code with respect to property for which a credit was taken under either section 43-1170 or 43-1170.01 exceeds the amount of depreciation or amortization computed pursuant to the internal revenue code on the Arizona adjusted basis of the property.
- 17. The amount by which the adjusted basis computed under the internal revenue code with respect to property for which a credit was claimed under either section 43-1170 or 43-1170.01 and which is sold or otherwise disposed of during the taxable year exceeds the adjusted basis of the property computed under section 43-1170 or 43-1170.01, as applicable.

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- 18. The deduction referred to in section 1341(a)(4) of the internal revenue code for restoration of a substantial amount held under a claim of right.
- 19. The amount by which a capital loss carryover allowable pursuant to section 1341(b)(5) of the internal revenue code exceeds the capital loss carryover allowable pursuant to section 43-1130.01, subsection F.
- 20. Any amount deducted in computing Arizona taxable income as expenses for installing solar stub outs or electric vehicle recharge outlets in this state with respect to which a credit is claimed pursuant to section 43-1176.
- 21. Any wage expenses deducted pursuant to the internal revenue code for which a credit is claimed under section 43-1175 and representing net increases in qualified employment positions for employment of temporary assistance for needy families recipients.
- 22. Any amount of expenses that were deducted pursuant to the internal revenue code and for which a credit is claimed under section 43-1178.
- 23. Any amount deducted for conveying ownership or development rights of property to an agricultural preservation district under section 48-5702 for which a credit is claimed under section 43-1180.
- 24. The amount of any deduction that is claimed in computing Arizona gross income and that represents a donation of a school site for which a credit is claimed under section 43-1181.
- 25. ANY AMOUNT DEDUCTED PURSUANT TO SECTION 170 OF THE INTERNAL REVENUE CODE REPRESENTING CONTRIBUTIONS TO A SCHOOL TUITION ORGANIZATION FOR WHICH A CREDIT IS CLAIMED UNDER SECTION 43-1182.
- Sec. 3. Title 43, chapter 11, article 6, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended by adding section 43-1182, to read:
 - 43-1182. <u>Credit for contributions to school tuition organization; definitions</u>
- A. FOR TAXABLE YEARS BEGINNING FROM AND AFTER DECEMBER 31, 2005, A CREDIT IS ALLOWED AGAINST THE TAXES IMPOSED BY THIS TITLE FOR THE AMOUNT OF VOLUNTARY CASH CONTRIBUTIONS MADE BY THE TAXPAYER DURING THE TAXABLE YEAR TO A SCHOOL TUITION ORGANIZATION.
 - B. THE AMOUNT OF THE CREDIT IS:
- 1. IF THE AMOUNT OF THE CONTRIBUTION IS LESS THAN TEN THOUSAND DOLLARS, THE AMOUNT OF THE CONTRIBUTION.
- 2. IF THE AMOUNT OF THE CONTRIBUTION IS TEN THOUSAND DOLLARS OR MORE, AN AMOUNT THAT IS PREAPPROVED BY THE DEPARTMENT. FOR THE PURPOSES OF THIS PARAGRAPH ONLY, THE DEPARTMENT:
 - (a) SHALL NOT ALLOW IN ANY CALENDAR YEAR TAX CREDITS THAT EXCEED:
 - (i) TEN MILLION DOLLARS FOR 2006.
 - (ii) FIFTEEN MILLION DOLLARS FOR 2007.
 - (iii) TWENTY MILLION DOLLARS FOR 2008.
 - (iv) TWENTY-FIVE MILLION DOLLARS FOR 2009.
 - (v) THIRTY MILLION DOLLARS FOR 2010.
 - (vi) THIRTY-FIVE MILLION DOLLARS FOR 2011.
- (vii) FORTY MILLION DOLLARS FOR 2012.

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- (viii) FORTY-FIVE MILLION DOLLARS FOR 2013.
- (ix) FIFTY MILLION DOLLARS FOR 2014.
- (x) FROM AND AFTER DECEMBER 31, 2014, FIFTY-FIVE MILLION DOLLARS.
- (b) SHALL REQUIRE CORPORATIONS TO RECEIVE PREAPPROVAL FROM THE DEPARTMENT BEFORE MAKING A CONTRIBUTION TO A SCHOOL TUITION ORGANIZATION.
 - (c) SHALL ALLOW THE TAX CREDITS ON A FIRST COME, FIRST SERVED BASIS.
- C. IF THE ALLOWABLE TAX CREDIT EXCEEDS THE TAXES OTHERWISE DUE UNDER THIS TITLE ON THE CLAIMANT'S INCOME, OR IF THERE ARE NO TAXES DUE UNDER THIS TITLE, THE TAXPAYER MAY CARRY THE AMOUNT OF THE CLAIM NOT USED TO OFFSET THE TAXES UNDER THIS TITLE FORWARD FOR NOT MORE THAN FIVE CONSECUTIVE TAXABLE YEARS' INCOME TAX LIABILITY.
- D. THE CREDIT ALLOWED BY THIS SECTION IS IN LIEU OF ANY DEDUCTION PURSUANT TO SECTION 170 OF THE INTERNAL REVENUE CODE AND TAKEN FOR STATE TAX PURPOSES.
- E. THE TAX CREDIT IS NOT ALLOWED IF THE TAXPAYER DESIGNATES THE TAXPAYER'S CONTRIBUTION TO THE SCHOOL TUITION ORGANIZATION FOR THE DIRECT BENEFIT OF ANY SPECIFIC STUDENT.
- F. A SCHOOL TUITION ORGANIZATION THAT RECEIVES CONTRIBUTIONS UNDER THIS SECTION SHALL USE AT LEAST NINETY PER CENT OF THOSE CONTRIBUTIONS TO PROVIDE EDUCATIONAL SCHOLARSHIPS OR TUITION GRANTS ONLY TO CHILDREN WHOSE FAMILY INCOME DOES NOT EXCEED ONE HUNDRED EIGHTY-FIVE PER CENT OF THE INCOME LIMIT REQUIRED TO QUALIFY A CHILD FOR FREE OR REDUCED PRICE LUNCHES UNDER THE NATIONAL SCHOOL LUNCH AND CHILD NUTRITION ACTS (42 UNITED STATES CODE SECTIONS 1751 THROUGH 1785) AND WHO EITHER:
- 1. ATTENDED A GOVERNMENTAL PRIMARY OR SECONDARY SCHOOL AS A FULL-TIME STUDENT AS DEFINED IN SECTION 15-901 FOR AT LEAST THE FIRST ONE HUNDRED DAYS OF THE PRIOR FISCAL YEAR AND TRANSFERRED FROM A GOVERNMENTAL PRIMARY OR SECONDARY SCHOOL TO A QUALIFIED SCHOOL.
 - 2. ENROLL IN A QUALIFIED SCHOOL IN A KINDERGARTEN PROGRAM.
- 3. RECEIVED AN EDUCATIONAL SCHOLARSHIP OR TUITION GRANT UNDER PARAGRAPH 1 OR 2 OF THIS SUBSECTION IF THE CHILDREN CONTINUE TO ATTEND A QUALIFIED SCHOOL IN A SUBSEQUENT YEAR.
- G. IN 2006, A SCHOOL TUITION ORGANIZATION SHALL NOT ISSUE AN EDUCATIONAL SCHOLARSHIP OR A TUITION GRANT IN AN AMOUNT THAT EXCEEDS FOUR THOUSAND SEVEN HUNDRED DOLLARS. IN EACH YEAR AFTER 2006, THE LIMITATION AMOUNT FOR A SCHOLARSHIP OR A GRANT UNDER THIS SUBSECTION SHALL BE INCREASED BY ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS.
- H. A CHILD IS STILL ELIGIBLE TO RECEIVE AN EDUCATIONAL SCHOLARSHIP OR TUITION GRANT UNDER SUBSECTION F OF THIS SECTION IF THE CHILD MEETS THE CRITERIA TO RECEIVE A FREE OR REDUCED PRICE LUNCH BUT DOES NOT ACTUALLY CLAIM THAT BENEFIT.
- I. THE SCHOOL TUITION ORGANIZATION SHALL REQUIRE THAT THE CHILDREN USE THE EDUCATIONAL SCHOLARSHIPS OR TUITION GRANTS ON A FULL-TIME BASIS. IF A CHILD LEAVES THE QUALIFIED SCHOOL BEFORE COMPLETING AN ENTIRE SCHOOL YEAR, THE QUALIFIED SCHOOL SHALL REFUND A PRORATED AMOUNT OF THE EDUCATIONAL SCHOLARSHIP OR TUITION GRANT TO THE STUDENT TUITION ORGANIZATION THAT ISSUED

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THE EDUCATIONAL SCHOLARSHIP OR TUITION GRANT TO THE CHILD. ANY REFUNDS RECEIVED BY THE SCHOOL TUITION ORGANIZATION UNDER THIS SUBSECTION SHALL BE ALLOCATED FOR EDUCATIONAL SCHOLARSHIPS OR TUITION GRANTS TO QUALIFIED CHILDREN IN THE FOLLOWING YEAR.

- J. CHILDREN WHO RECEIVE EDUCATIONAL SCHOLARSHIPS OR TUITION GRANTS UNDER THIS SECTION SHALL BE ALLOWED TO ATTEND ANY QUALIFIED SCHOOL OF THEIR PARENTS' CHOICE.
- K. A SCHOOL TUITION ORGANIZATION THAT RECEIVES A VOLUNTARY CASH CONTRIBUTION PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION A OF THIS SECTION SHALL REPORT TO THE DEPARTMENT, IN A FORM PRESCRIBED BY THE DEPARTMENT, BY FEBRUARY 28 OF EACH YEAR THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION:
- 1. THE NAME, ADDRESS AND CONTACT NAME OF THE SCHOOL TUITION ORGANIZATION.
- 2. THE TOTAL NUMBER OF CONTRIBUTIONS RECEIVED DURING THE PREVIOUS CALENDAR YEAR.
- 3. THE TOTAL DOLLAR AMOUNT OF CONTRIBUTIONS RECEIVED DURING THE PREVIOUS CALENDAR YEAR.
- 4. THE TOTAL NUMBER OF CHILDREN AWARDED EDUCATIONAL SCHOLARSHIPS OR TUITION GRANTS DURING THE PREVIOUS CALENDAR YEAR.
- 5. THE TOTAL DOLLAR AMOUNT OF EDUCATIONAL SCHOLARSHIPS AND TUITION GRANTS AWARDED DURING THE PREVIOUS CALENDAR YEAR.
- 6. FOR EACH SCHOOL TO WHICH EDUCATIONAL SCHOLARSHIPS OR TUITION GRANTS WERE AWARDED:
 - (a) THE NAME AND ADDRESS OF THE SCHOOL.
- (b) THE NUMBER OF EDUCATIONAL SCHOLARSHIPS AND TUITION GRANTS AWARDED DURING THE PREVIOUS CALENDAR YEAR.
- (c) THE TOTAL DOLLAR AMOUNT OF EDUCATIONAL SCHOLARSHIPS AND TUITION GRANTS AWARDED DURING THE PREVIOUS CALENDAR YEAR.
- 7. VERIFICATION THAT AN INDEPENDENT REVIEW WAS COMPLETED BY A CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT FOR THE PREVIOUS CALENDAR YEAR.
- L. THE DEPARTMENT SHALL ADOPT RULES NECESSARY FOR THE ADMINISTRATION OF THIS SECTION.
 - M. FOR THE PURPOSES OF THIS SECTION:
- 1. "QUALIFIED SCHOOL" MEANS A NONGOVERNMENTAL PRIMARY SCHOOL OR SECONDARY SCHOOL THAT IS LOCATED IN THIS STATE, THAT DOES NOT DISCRIMINATE ON THE BASIS OF RACE, COLOR, HANDICAP, FAMILIAL STATUS OR NATIONAL ORIGIN AND THAT SATISFIES THE REQUIREMENTS PRESCRIBED BY LAW FOR PRIVATE SCHOOLS IN THIS STATE ON JANUARY 1, 2005.
- 2. "SCHOOL TUITION ORGANIZATION" MEANS A CHARITABLE ORGANIZATION IN THIS STATE THAT BOTH:
- (a) IS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL TAXATION UNDER SECTION 501(c)(3) OF THE INTERNAL REVENUE CODE AND THAT ALLOCATES NINETY PER CENT OF ITS ANNUAL REVENUE FOR EDUCATIONAL SCHOLARSHIPS OR TUITION GRANTS TO CHILDREN TO ALLOW THEM TO ATTEND ANY QUALIFIED SCHOOL OF THEIR PARENTS' CHOICE.
- (b) PROVIDES EDUCATIONAL SCHOLARSHIPS OR TUITION GRANTS TO STUDENTS WITHOUT LIMITING AVAILABILITY TO ONLY STUDENTS OF ONE SCHOOL.

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Sec. 4. <u>Purpose</u>

Pursuant to section 43-223, Arizona Revised Statutes, the legislature enacts section 43-1182, Arizona Revised Statutes, as added by this act, to encourage businesses to direct a portion of their taxes by contributing to student tuition organizations in order to improve education by raising tuition scholarships for children in this state.

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